each swap dealer and major swap participant shall adopt policies and procedures to prevent actions that result in unreasonable restraint of trade, or impose any material anticompetitive burden on trading or clearing.

§23.608 Restrictions on counterparty clearing relationships.

No swap dealer or major swap participant entering into a swap to be submitted for clearing with a counterparty that is a customer of a futures commission merchant shall enter into an arrangement that:

- (a) Discloses to the futures commission merchant or any swap dealer or major swap participant the identity of a customer's original executing counterparty;
- (b) Limits the number of counterparties with whom a customer may enter into a trade;
- (c) Restricts the size of the position a customer may take with any individual counterparty, apart from an overall limit for all positions held by the customer with the swap dealer or major swap participant;
- (d) Impairs a customer's access to execution of a trade on terms that have a reasonable relationship to the best terms available; or
- (e) Prevents compliance with the timeframes set forth in $\S1.74(b)$, $\S23.610(b)$, or $\S39.12(b)(7)$ of this chapter.

 $[77~{\rm FR}~21308,\,{\rm Apr.}~9,\,2012]$

§ 23.609 Clearing member risk management.

- (a) With respect to clearing activities in futures, security futures products, swaps, agreements, contracts, or transactions described in section 2(c)(2)(C)(i) or section 2(c)(2)(D)(i) of the Act, commodity options authorized under section 4c of the Act, or leveraged transactions authorized under section 19 of the Act, each swap dealer or major swap participant that is a clearing member of a derivatives clearing organization shall:
- (1) Establish risk-based limits based on position size, order size, margin requirements, or similar factors;
- (2) Screen orders for compliance with the risk-based limits in accordance with the following:

- (i) For transactions subject to automated execution, the clearing member shall use automated means to screen orders for compliance with the risk-based limits; and
- (ii) For transactions subject to nonautomated execution, the clearing member shall establish and maintain systems of risk controls reasonably designed to ensure compliance with the limits
- (3) Monitor for adherence to the risk-based limits intra-day and overnight;
- (4) Conduct stress tests under extreme but plausible conditions of all positions at least once per week;
- (5) Evaluate its ability to meet initial margin requirements at least once per week:
- (6) Evaluate its ability to meet variation margin requirements in cash at least once per week;
- (7) Evaluate its ability to liquidate the positions it clears in an orderly manner, and estimate the cost of the liquidation; and
- (8) Test all lines of credit at least once per year.
- (b) Each swap dealer or major swap participant that is a clearing member of a derivatives clearing organization shall:
- (1) Establish written procedures to comply with this regulation; and
- (2) Keep full, complete, and systematic records documenting its compliance with this regulation.
- (3) All records required to be maintained pursuant to these regulations shall be maintained in accordance with Commission Regulation §1.31 and shall be made available promptly upon request to representatives of the Commission and to representatives of applicable prudential regulators.

[77 FR 21308, Apr. 9, 2012]

§ 23.610 Clearing member acceptance for clearing.

(a) Each swap dealer or major swap participant that is a clearing member of a derivatives clearing organization shall coordinate with each derivatives clearing organization on which it clears to establish systems that enable the clearing member, or the derivatives clearing organization acting on its behalf, to accept or reject each trade submitted to the derivatives